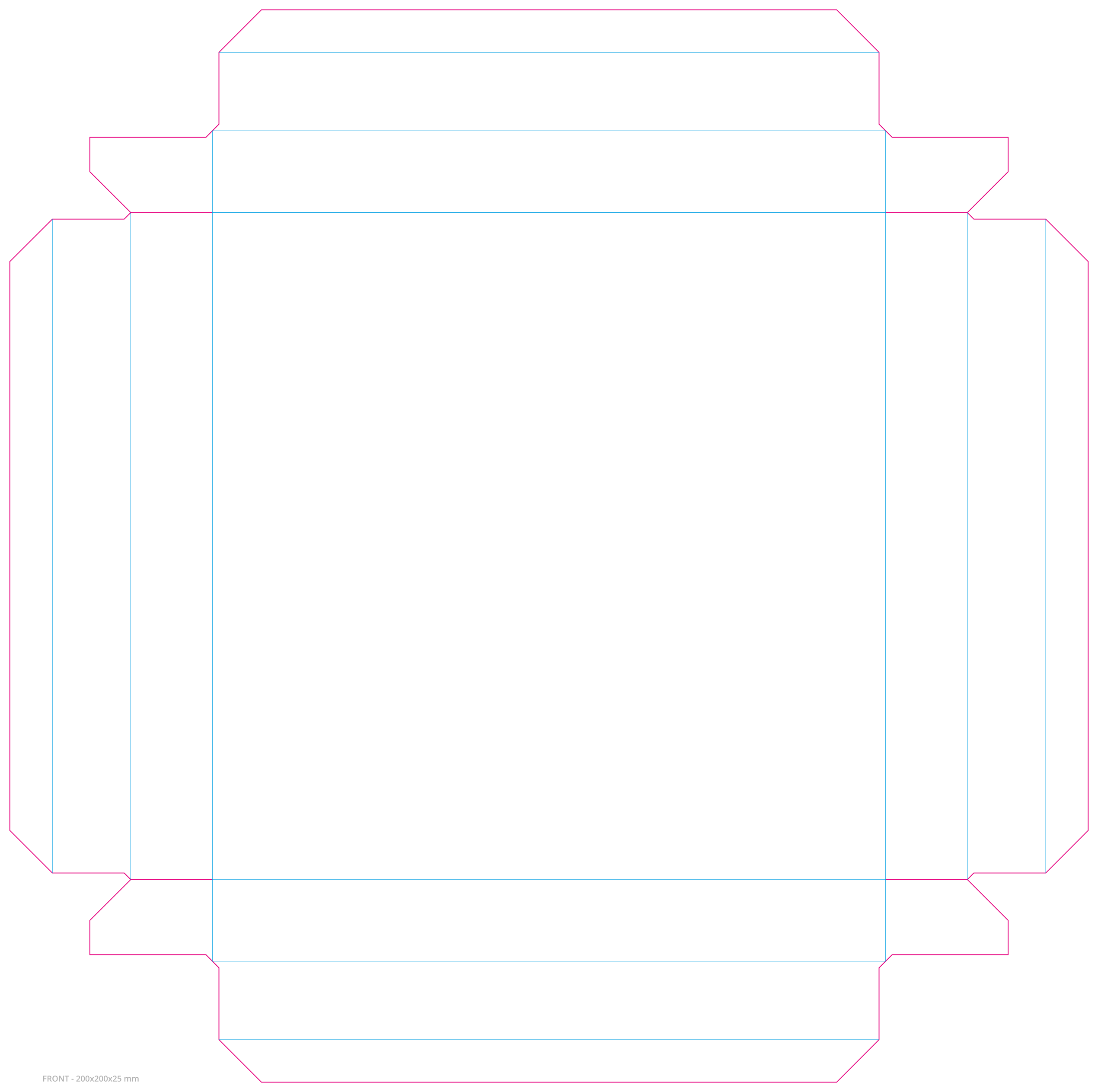




FRONT - 200x200x25 mm

