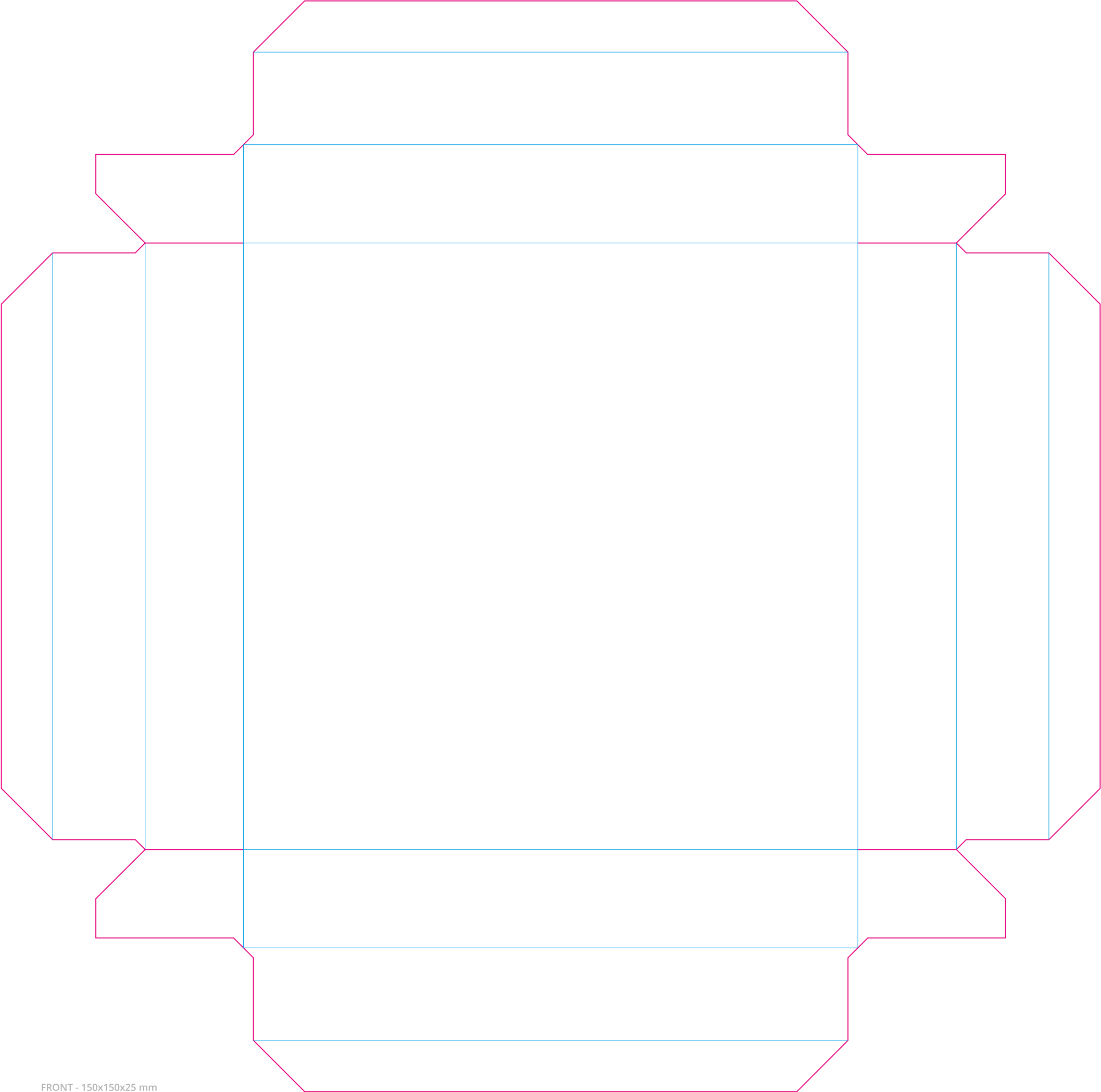




FRONT - 150x150x25 mm

